1

assignment=# create table countries(country\_id integer, country\_name text, region\_id varchar)

assignment-# ;

CREATE TABLE

assignment=# \d countries

Table "public.countries"

Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default

--------------+-------------------+-----------+----------+---------

country\_id | integer | | |

country\_name | text | | |

region\_id | character varying | | |

2.

assignment=# create table if not exists countries(country\_id integer, country\_name text, regiassignment=# create table if not exists coassignment=# create table if not exists countries(country\_id integer, country\_name text, region\_id varchar);

NOTICE: relation "countries" already exists, skipping

CREATE TABLE

4 .

assignment=# create table dup\_countries as(select \* from countries

);

SELECT 0

assignment=# create table dup\_countries as(select \* from countries

Table "public.dup\_countries"

Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default

--------------+-------------------+-----------+----------+---------

country\_id | integer | | |

country\_name | text | | |

region\_id | character varying | | |

assignment=# \d

List of relations

Schema | Name | Type | Owner

--------+---------------+-------+----------

public | countries | table | postgres

public | dup\_countries | table | postgres

(2 rows)

3.

assignment=# create table if not exists dup\_countries (like countries);

NOTICE: relation "dup\_countries" already exists, skipping

CREATE TABLE

5.

assignment=# create table countries(country\_id integer primary key, country\_name text,region\_id integer) ;

CREATE TABLE

assignment=# \d countries

Table "public.countries"

Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default

--------------+---------+-----------+----------+---------

country\_id | integer | | not null |

country\_name | text | | |

region\_id | integer | | |

Indexes:

"countries\_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (country\_id)

assignment=# insert into countries values(1,'india',1234) ;

INSERT 0 1

assignment=# insert into countries values(1,'japan',17894) ;

ERROR: duplicate key value violates unique constraint "countries\_pkey"

DETAIL: Key (country\_id)=(1) already exists.

assignment=# select \*from countries

assignment-# ;

country\_id | country\_name | region\_id

------------+--------------+-----------

1 | india | 1234

(1 row)